Macro Brazil

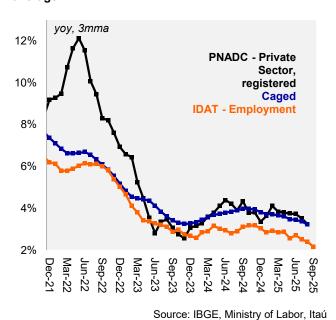
October 6, 2025



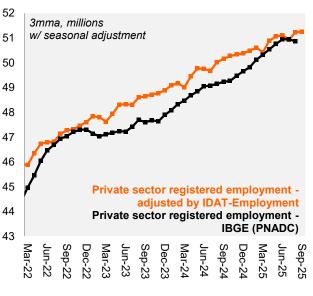
IDAT-Employment and Wage: employment and wages remain on a decelerating trend

- ▶ In September, the IDAT-Employment, which measures the year-over-year variation in the stock of formal employment in the private sector, maintained a growth pace of 2.1%. The growth rate of the 3-month moving average continued to decelerate to 2.2%, from 2.4%. At the margin, the employed population was virtually stable versus the previous month, seasonally adjusted.
- ▶ The IDAT-Wage, which estimates the year-over-year change in the average nominal salary of formally hired workers in the private sector, slowed to 4.5% in September, from 4.7% in the previous month. On the 3-month moving average a smoother indicator, particularly useful in times of greater volatility wages also decelerated to 5.2%, from 5.6% in the prior month.
- Our view: September's IDAT-Employment indicates early signs of softening in labor market conditions. The employed population remains on a positive annual growth path, but at a more moderate pace than in recent months. Wage growth has also slowed, yet remains elevated, around 5% y/y since last year. These figures reinforce our expectation of a slight increase in the unemployment rate by year-end. Even so, unemployment should remain at historically low levels, with still high wages supporting household consumption.

IDAT-Employment¹ decelerated in the 3-month moving average...

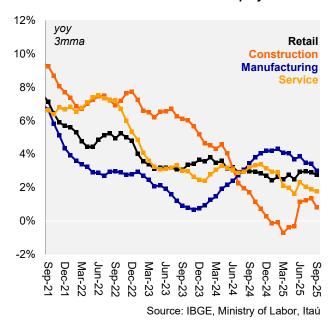


Proprietary indicators on the Brazilian labor market based on payroll processing for Itaú's business clients. For more information, check out our reports <u>IDAT-Employment</u> and <u>IDAT-Wage</u>. ... with the employed population stable at the margin

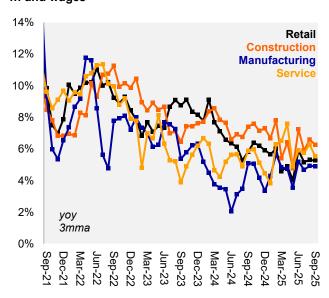


Source: IBGE, Itaú

All sectors showed a deceleration in employment...

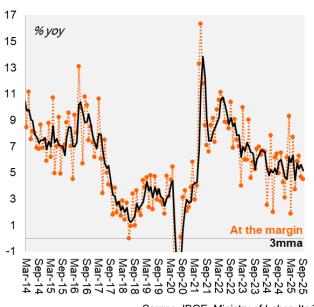


... and wages



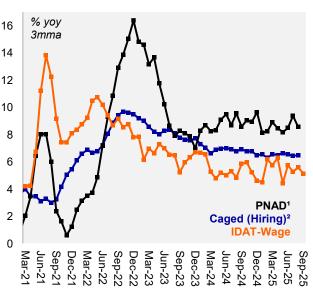
Source: IBGE, Ministry of Labor, Itaú

IDAT-Wages decelerating at the margin...



Source: IBGE, Ministry of Labor, Itaú

... and in the 3-month moving average



Source: IBGE, Ministry of Labor, Itaú

¹ Effective income from all jobs

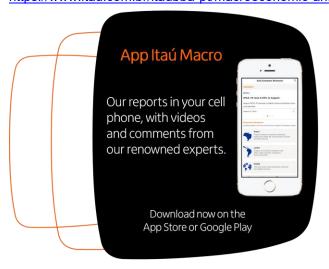
² Changes are based on the median, starting in 2020

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