# Macro Brazil

Tuesday, December 02, 2025



# Industrial production advanced 0.1% mom/sa in October

- Industrial production rose 0.1% mom/sa in October (-0.5% yoy), below our call (+0.7% mom/sa) and the market's expectation (+0.5% mom/sa). The breakdown shows that manufacturing receded 0.6% mom/sa (-2.2% yoy), below our expectation (0.0% mom/sa), while mining/extractive rose 3.6% mom/sa (+10.1% yoy), close to our estimates (+4.3% mom/sa).
- Versus our yoy forecast, the largest negative surprises were 'Oil and biofuel derivatives' and 'Pharmaceuticals' (table below).
- Among the main categories, only one contracted at the margin ('Intermediate goods', -0.8% mom s/a), while the positive highlights were 'Durable consumer goods' (+2.7% mom s/a) and 'Capital goods' (1.0% mom s/a). The breakdown shows that 48% of the sectors moved up in the month versus 52% in September.
- ▶ With today's release, the carry over of industrial production for 4Q25 now stands at 0.1%, with the following breakdown: -0.4% for manufacturing and 2.5% for mining/extractive.
- Our view: Industrial production came in below expectations in October. Looking at the breakdown, the manufacturing sector performed weaker than anticipated, while the extractive sector was in line with our projection. The industry started the 4Q broadly flat, but with a mixed composition, and this pattern is likely to persist in the coming months.

#### Industrial production advanced 0.1% mom/sa in October



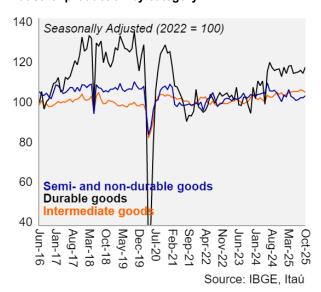
#### Manufacturing contracted 0.6% mom/sa



#### Mining/extractive rose 3.6% mom/sa



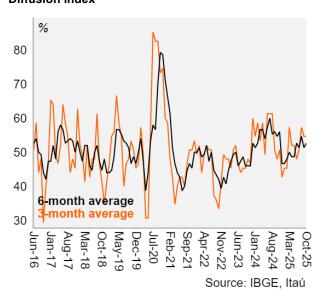
## Industrial production by category



#### Capital goods and construction materials



#### **Diffusion index**



Industrial production - October/25 (% m/m s.a.)							
Sector	May-2025	Jun-2025	Jul-2025	Aug-2025	Sep-2025	Oct-2025	
Industrial Production	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.7	-0.4	0.1	
Mining/extractive	1.1	-1.8	1.3	-0.3	-1.4	3.6	
Manufacturing	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.6	
Semi-durable/non-durable consumer	-0.6	-1.3	0.3	1.0	-0.1	1.0	
goods							
Durable consumer goods	-3.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	-1.3	2.7	
Intermediate goods	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.0	-0.4	-0.8	
Capital goods	-2.3	8.0	-0.2	-1.6	0.4	1.0	
Diffusion	0.44	0.6	0.48	0.64	0.52	0.48	

Source: IBGE, Itaú

Industrial production - October/25 (% y/y s.a.)							
Sector	May-2025	Jun-2025	Jul-2025	Aug-2025	Sep-2025	Oct-2025	
Industrial Production	3.5	-1.2	0.3	-0.7	2.0	-0.5	
Mining/extractive	8.9	3.9	6.8	4.8	5.2	10.1	
Manufacturing	2.5	-2.2	-0.9	-1.7	1.5	-2.2	
Semi-durable/non-durable consumer	-1.9	-8.1	-3.6	-5.0	-0.8	-1.6	
goods							
Durable consumer goods	14.9	-0.1	-3.6	-4.1	3.1	0.4	
Intermediate goods	5.3	1.6	2.4	1.9	3.4	-0.1	
Capital goods	0.1	-3.1	-0.5	-5.3	-1.6	-2.9	
Diffusion	0.44	0.6	0.48	0.64	0.52	0.48	

Source: IBGE, Itaú

Sector breakdown - actual vs. forecast in October/25							
				ltaú	Error		
Sector	Weight	m/m s.a.	y/y	Forecast	contr.		
				(y/y)	(p.p.)		
Industrial Production	100.0	0.1	-0.5	0.5	-1.0		
Mining/extractive	14.6	3.6	10.1	11.2	-0.2		
Manufacturing	85.4	-0.6	-2.2	-1.2	-0.9		
Food	15.1	0.9	5.3	2.4	0.4		
Oil and biofuel derivatives	13.5	-3.9	-10.7	-5.0	-0.8		
Vehicles	6.2	2.0	-8.4	-8.2	-0.0		
Metallurgy	4.9	0.6	-1.1	-3.1	0.1		
Chemical products	7.4	1.3	-1.0	-3.3	0.2		
Machinery and equipment	3.8	0.5	2.7	2.6	0.0		
Metal products	3.0	-1.3	-5.9	-2.9	-0.1		
Non-metalic minerals	2.7	0.4	-1.1	-3.2	0.1		
Rubber and plastic	3.4	-0.9	0.1	3.9	-0.1		
Beverages	3.0	-0.8	-1.0	-1.7	0.0		
Pulp and Paper	3.7	-1.1	0.1	3.0	-0.1		
Machinery and eletric material	2.3	-0.8	-6.3	-7.6	0.0		
Computers and electronics	2.0	4.1	2.3	8.0	0.0		
Pharmaceuticals	2.4	-10.8	-9.3	4.4	-0.3		
Clothing	2.0	3.8	-1.1	-5.4	0.1		
Leather and footwear	1.4	-2.4	-4.3	-1.6	-0.0		
Textiles	1.3	-0.8	5.9	8.1	-0.0		
Other transportation equipment	1.1	3.3	8.3	5.3	0.0		
Maintenence of machinery and equipment	1.6	-1.3	10.1	15.4	-0.1		
Furniture	1.2	0.4	-4.4	-3.7	-0.0		
Lumber	1.0	-0.5	-10.7	-9.3	-0.0		
Prints and engravings	0.6	-28.6	-18.7	1.0	-0.1		
Diverse products	1.2	4.5	2.2	1.7	0.0		
Tobacco	0.4	-19.5	-2.9	16.8	-0.1		

Source: IBGE, Itaú

Natalia Cotarelli Marina Garrido

Macro Research – Itaú Mario Mesquita – Chief Economist

To access our reports and forecast visit our website: https://www.itau.com.br/itaubba-pt/macroeconomic-analysis



## **Relevant Information**

- 1. This report has been prepared and released by the Macro Research Department of Itaú Unibanco S.A. ("Itaú Unibanco"). This report is not a product of the Equity Research Department of Itaú Unibanco or Itaú Corretora de Valores S.A. and shall not be construed as a research report ("relatório de análise") for the purposes of Article 1 of the CVM Instruction NR. 20. dated 2021.
- 2. The exclusive purpose of this report is to provide macroeconomics information and it does not constitute and shall not be construed as an offer to buy or sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any financial product, or to participate in any particular trading strategy in any jurisdiction. The information herein is believed to be reliable as of the date on which this report was released and it has been obtained from public sources believed to be reliable. However, Itaú Unibanco does not make any explicit or implied representation or warranty as to the completeness, reliability or accuracy of such information, nor does this report intend to be a complete statement or summary of the markets or developments referred to herein. Itaú Unibanco has no obligation whatsoever to update, modify or amend this report and inform the reader accordinaly.
- 3. The opinions contained herein reflect exclusively the personal views of the analyst responsible for this report and were prepared independently and autonomously, including in relation to Itaú Unibanco, Itaú Corretora de Valores S.A. and any other companies within their economic group.
- 4. This report may not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person, in whole or in part, for any purpose, without the prior written consent of Itaú Unibanco.

  Additional information on the financial products mentioned in this report may be available upon request. Itaú Unibanco and/or any other company within its economic group is not and shall not be liable for any investment decisions (or otherwise) based on the information provided herein.
- 5. This report may include sections generated with the support of artificial intelligence tools. All content has been reviewed and validated by the authors to ensure the accuracy and integrity of the information presented.

Additional Note: This material does not take into consideration the objectives, financial situation or specific needs of any particular client. Clients must obtain financial, tax, legal, accounting, economic, credit and market advice on an individual basis, based on their personal characteristics and objectives, prior to making any decision based on the information contained herein. By accessing the material, you represent and confirm that you understand the risks related to the financial instruments described in this material and the laws in your jurisdiction relating to the provision and sale of financial service products. You acknowledge that this material contains proprietary information and you agree to keep this information confidential for your exclusive use.

SAC Itaú: For inquiries, suggestions, complaints, criticisms and compliments, talk to Itaú's CSCC: 0800 728 0728. Or contact us through our portal <a href="https://www.itau.com.br/atendimento-itau/para-voce/">https://www.itau.com.br/atendimento-itau/para-voce/</a>. If you are not satisfied with the proposed solution, please contact the Itaú Corporate Ombudsman: 0800 570 0011 (on weekdays from 9 AM to 6 PM) or our PO Box 67.600, São Paulo-SP, Zip Code 03162-971. Hearing impaired, every day, 24h, 0800 722 1722.

