Macro Brazil

April 9, 2025



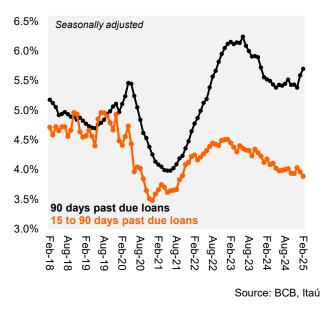
Delinquency rate rises again in February

- In February, the delinquency rate, seasonally adjusted, rose 0.1 p.p. to 3.3%. The indicator for non-earmarked loans increased by 0.1 p.p. for both non-financial corporations and households, reaching 3.0% and 5.7%, respectively. For earmarked loans, NPLs remained at 1.3% for corporations and rose to 1.7% (from 1.6%) for households.
- In February, non-earmarked loans grew by 0.4% in real terms and seasonally adjusted compared to the previous month. Disaggregated, there was an increase of 0.3% for corporate loans and a growth of 0.4% in households' loans with adjustments for inflation and seasonality. For the same period, non-earmarked loans rose by 11.9%, after a decline of 4.0% in January.
- The annual growth rate of outstanding loans slowed down in February, with an increase of 6.4% (6.8% in January) in real terms. The real annual expansion rate of non-earmarked loans decreased to 5.9% (from 6.6%). There was also an annual deceleration in earmarked credit, which grew by 7.0% in February (vs 7.1% in January), also in real terms.

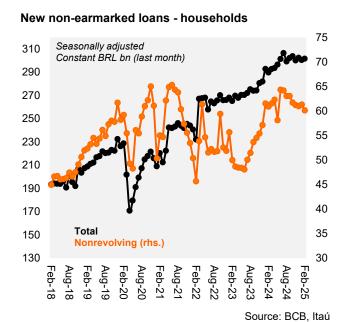
Delinquency Rate in Non-Earmarked Loans - Corporations



Delinquency Rate in Non-Earmarked Loans - Households



New non-earmarked loans- corporations Seasonally adjusted Constant BRL bn (last month) Aug-21 Feb-21 Aug-20 Feb-20 Source: BCB, Itaú



New Ioans (SA, real, MoM)	Total		Non-Earmarked		Earmarked	
	Jan-25	Feb-25	Jan-25	Feb-25	Jan-25	Feb-25
Total	-0.3%	1.5%	0.1%	0.4%	-4.0%	11.9%
Households	-0.2%	0.6%	-0.6%	0.4%	3.0%	2.1%
Non-Financial Companies	-0.5%	2.7%	1.0%	0.3%	-14.9%	30.2%

Balance (real, YoY)	Total		Non-Earmarked		Earmarked	
	Jan-25	Feb-25	Jan-25	Feb-25	Jan-25	Feb-25
Total	6.8%	6.4%	6.6%	5.9%	7.1%	7.0%
Households	7.8%	7.0%	7.8%	6.9%	7.7%	7.1%
Non-Financial Companies	5.3%	5.3%	4.8%	4.5%	6.1%	6.8%

	Jan-25	Feb-25
Total Credit/GDP	54.7%	54.6%
Real Balance (YoY change)	6.8%	6.4%
Public Banks Market Share	42.5%	42.6%

Interest rates	Total		Non-Earmarked		Earmarked	
	Jan-25	Feb-25	Jan-25	Feb-25	Jan-25	Feb-25
Total	29.8%	30.5%	42.2%	43.7%	12.0%	11.2%
Households	33.8%	35.0%	53.9%	56.3%	11.3%	10.5%
Non-Financial Companies	21.4%	21.0%	24.1%	23.9%	14.5%	13.5%

Spread	Total		Non-Earmarked		Earmarked	
	Jan-25	Feb-25	Jan-25	Feb-25	Jan-25	Feb-25
Total	18.3%	19.4%	28.1%	29.7%	4.2%	4.3%
Households	22.8%	24.4%	39.5%	42.0%	4.1%	4.2%
Non-Financial Companies	8.9%	8.7%	10.6%	10.3%	4.5%	4.5%

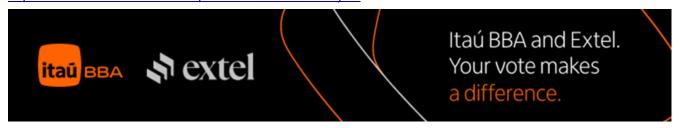
Delinquency Rate (SA)	Total		Non-Earmarked		Earmarked	
	Jan-25	Feb-25	Jan-25	Feb-25	Jan-25	Feb-25
Total	3.2%	3.3%	4.4%	4.5%	1.6%	1.5%
Households	3.8%	3.8%	5.6%	5.7%	1.6%	1.7%
Non-Financial Companies	2.3%	2.4%	2.9%	3.0%	1.3%	1.3%

Rodrigo Andrade Tolentino

Macro Research - Itaú

Mario Mesquita - Chief Economist

To access our reports and forecast visit our website: https://www.itau.com.br/itaubba-pt/macroeconomic-analysis



The 2025 Extel | Institutional Survey is on. We count on your participation and support! Link to voting ballot.

Relevant Information

- 1. This report has been prepared and released by the Macro Research Department of Itaú Unibanco S.A. ("Itaú Unibanco"). This report is not a product of the Equity Research Department of Itaú Unibanco or Itaú Corretora de Valores S.A. and shall not be construed as a research report ("relatório de análise") for the purposes of Article 1 of the CVM Instruction NR. 20, dated 2021.
- 2. The exclusive purpose of this report is to provide macroeconomics information and it does not constitute and shall not be construed as an offer to buy or sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any financial product, or to participate in any particular trading strategy in any jurisdiction. The information herein is believed to be reliable as of the date on which this report was released and it has been obtained from public sources believed to be reliable. However, Itaú Unibanco does not make any explicit or implied representation or warranty as to the completeness, reliability or accuracy of such information, nor does this report intend to be a complete statement or summary of the markets or developments referred to herein. Itaú Unibanco has no obligation whatsoever to update, modify or amend this report and inform the reader accordingly.
- 3. The opinions contained herein reflect exclusively the personal views of the analyst responsible for this report and were prepared independently and autonomously, including in relation to Itaú Unibanco, Itaú Corretora de Valores S.A. and any other companies within their economic group.
- 4. This report may not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person, in whole or in part, for any purpose, without the prior written consent of Itaú Unibanco.

 Additional information on the financial products mentioned in this report may be available upon request. Itaú Unibanco and/or any other company within its economic group is not and shall not be liable for any investment decisions (or otherwise) based on the information provided herein.
- 5. This report may include sections generated with the support of artificial intelligence tools. All content has been reviewed and validated by the authors to ensure the accuracy and integrity of the information presented.

Additional Note: This material does not take into consideration the objectives, financial situation or specific needs of any particular client. Clients must obtain financial, tax, legal, accounting, economic, credit and market advice on an individual basis, based on their personal characteristics and objectives, prior to making any decision based on the information contained herein. By accessing the material, you represent and confirm that you understand the risks related to the financial instruments described in this material and the laws in your jurisdiction relating to the provision and sale of financial service products. You acknowledge that this material contains proprietary information and you agree to keep this information confidential for your exclusive use.

SAC Itaú: For inquiries, suggestions, complaints, criticisms and compliments, talk to Itaú's CSCC: 0800 728 0728. Or contact us through our portal https://www.itau.com.br/atendimento-itau/para-voce/. If you are not satisfied with the proposed solution, please contact the Itaú Corporate Ombudsman: 0800 570 0011 (on weekdays from 9 AM to 6 PM) or our PO Box 67.600, São Paulo-SP, Zip Code 03162-971. Hearing impaired, every day, 24h, 0800 722 1722.

itaũ